
Optparse-Pretty Documentation

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This module provides two help formatters for `optparse`. They provide terser and more customizable option formatting in comparison to the default help formatter.

A CLI (see `example.py`) using the default `optparse.IndentedHelpFormatter` looks like:

```
Usage: example.py [options]

Rsync is a file transfer program capable of efficient remote update via a fast
differencing algorithm.

Options:
  General options:
  -h, --help            show this help message and exit
  -F, --fast            avoid slow operations
  -a, --auto            automatic mode
  -q, --quiet           avoid verbose output
  -v, --verbose         allow verbose output
  -j, --json            enable json output
  -d, --debug           show debug messages
  -b BACKEND, --backend=BACKEND
                        specify key-value backend to use
  -c CONFIG, --config=CONFIG
                        override git configuration setting
  --force              allow actions that may lose annexed data

  Remote options:
  -n NUMCOPIES, --numcopies=NUMCOPIES
                        override default number of copies
  --trust=TRUST         override trust setting
  --semitrust=SEMISTRUST
                        override trust setting back to default
  --untrust=UNTRUST     override trust setting to untrusted
  -i IN, --in=IN        skip files not present in remote
  -x EXCLUDE, --exclude=EXCLUDE
                        skip files matching glob pattern
  -I INCLUDE, --include=INCLUDE
                        don't skip files matching glob pattern
  -C COPIES, --copies=COPIES
                        skip files with fewer copies
  -B INBACKEND, --inbackend=INBACKEND
                        skip files not using a key-value backend

  Command options:
  -f FROM, --from=FROM
                        source remote
  -t TO, --to=TO        destination remote

  Logging options:
  --since=SINCE         show log since date
  --after=AFTER         show log after date
  --until=UNTIL         show log until date
  --before=BEFORE       show log before date
  -m MAX_COUNT, --max-count=MAX_COUNT
                        limit number of logs displayed
  --gource=GOURCE       format output for gource
```

Not bad, but the verbose `$short $metavar, $long=$metavar` format causes excessive word wrap, which in turn makes the usage a little hard to skim through.

The same CLI with `optparse_mooi.CompactHelpFormatter`:

```
Usage: example.py [options]

Rsync is a file transfer program capable of efficient remote update
via a fast differencing algorithm.

General options:
-h, --help                show this help message and exit
-F, --fast                avoid slow operations
-a, --auto                automatic mode
-q, --quiet               avoid verbose output
-v, --verbose             allow verbose output
-j, --json                enable json output
-d, --debug               show debug messages
-b, --backend <backend>  specify key-value backend to use
-c, --config <config>    override git configuration setting
--force                   allow actions that may lose annexed data

Remote options:
-n, --numcopies <numcopies>  override default number of copies
--trust <trust>               override trust setting
--semitrust <semitrust>      override trust setting back to default
--untrust <untrust>          override trust setting to untrusted
-i, --in <in>                skip files not present in remote
-x, --exclude <exclude>      skip files matching glob pattern
-I, --include <include>      don't skip files matching glob pattern
-C, --copies <copies>        skip files with fewer copies
-B, --inbackend <inbackend>  skip files not using a key-value backend

Command options:
-f, --from <from>            source remote
-t, --to <to>                destination remote

Logging options:
--since <since>              show log since date
--after <after>              show log after date
--until <until>              show log until date
--before <before>            show log before date
-m, --max-count <max_count>  limit number of logs displayed
--gource <gource>            format output for gource
```

Or with the colorizing version of the compact formatter - `optparse_mooi.CompactColorHelpFormatter`:

Usage: example.py [options]

Rsync is a file transfer program capable of efficient remote update via a fast differencing algorithm.

General options:

-h, --help		show this help message and exit
-F, --fast		avoid slow operations
-a, --auto		automatic mode
-q, --quiet		avoid verbose output
-v, --verbose		allow verbose output
-j, --json		enable json output
-d, --debug		show debug messages
-b, --backend	<backend>	specify key-value backend to use
-c, --config	<config>	override git configuration setting
--force		allow actions that may lose annexed data

Remote options:

-n, --numcopies	<numcopies>	override default number of copies
--trust	<trust>	override trust setting
--semitrust	<semitrust>	override trust setting back to default
--untrust	<untrust>	override trust setting to untrusted
-i, --in	<in>	skip files not present in remote
-x, --exclude	<exclude>	skip files matching glob pattern
-I, --include	<include>	don't skip files matching glob pattern
-C, --copies	<copies>	skip files with fewer copies
-B, --inbackend	<inbackend>	skip files not using a key-value backend

Command options:

-f, --from	<from>	source remote
-t, --to	<to>	destination remote

Logging options:

--since	<since>	show log since date
--after	<after>	show log after date
--until	<until>	show log until date
--before	<before>	show log before date
-m, --max-count	<max_count>	limit number of logs displayed
--gource	<gource>	format output for gource

CHAPTER 1

Installation

The latest stable version of `optparse-pretty` is available on pypi, while the development version can be installed from github:

```
# latest stable version
$ pip install optparse-pretty

# latest development version
$ pip install git+git://github.com/gvalkov/optparse-pretty.git
```

Alternatively, you can just copy the `optparse_mooi.py` module to your project:

```
$ wget https://raw.githubusercontent.com/gvalkov/optparse-pretty/master/optparse_mooi.
↪py
```


CHAPTER 2

Usage

The most basic use case is:

```
from optparse import OptionParser
from optparse_mocci import CompactHelpFormatter, CompactColorHelpFormatter

parser = OptionParser(formatter=CompactHelpFormatter())
parser = OptionParser(formatter=CompactColorHelpFormatter())
```

The help formatters take the following keyword arguments. The defaults are:

```
CompactHelpFormatter(
    metavar_format = ' <{}>',
    metavar_column = None,
    option_separator = ', ',
    align_long_opts = False,
    help_string_formatter = None,
    preformatted_description = True,
    preformatted_epilog = True
)

CompactColorHelpFormatter(
    heading_color = 'white-bold',
    usage_color = 'white-bold',
    shopt_color = None,
    lopt_color = None,
    description_color = None,
    epilog_color = None,
    metavar_color = None,
    help_color = None,
    option_colormap = None
)
```

`CompactColorHelpFormatter` also accepts all of `CompactHelpFormatter`'s arguments.

Several examples that demonstrate the effects of various options:

metavar_format:

```
>>> HelpFormatter()
-x EXCLUDE, --exclude=EXCLUDE  skip files matching glob pattern

>>> CompactHelpFormatter(metavar_format=' ${}')
-x, --exclude $exclude          skip files matching glob pattern

>>> fmt = lambda opt: ' ' + str.upper(opt.metavar or opt.dest)
>>> CompactHelpFormatter(metavar_format=fmt)
-x, --exclude EXCLUDE          skip files matching glob pattern
```

metavar_column:

```
>>> CompactHelpFormatter()
-I, --include <include>        don't skip files matching glob pattern
-C, --copies <copies>          skip files with fewer copies
-B, --inbackend <inbackend>    skip files not using a key-value backend

>>> CompactHelpFormatter(metavar_column=17)
-I, --include <include>        don't skip files matching glob pattern
-C, --copies <copies>          skip files with fewer copies
-B, --inbackend <inbackend>    skip files not using a key-value backend
```

option_separator:

```
>>> CompactHelpFormatter()
-I, --include <include>        don't skip files matching glob pattern

>>> CompactHelpFormatter(option_separator='|')
-I|--include <include>        don't skip files matching glob pattern
```

align_long_opts:

```
>>> CompactHelpFormatter()
-n, --numcopies <numcopies>    override default number of copies
--trust <trust>                 override trust setting
--semitrust <semitrust>        override trust setting back to default
--untrust <untrust>            override trust setting to untrusted
-i, --in <in>                  skip files not present in remote

>>> CompactHelpFormatter(align_long_opts=True, metavar_column=17)
-n, --numcopies <numcopies>    override default number of copies
  --trust <trust>               override trust setting
  --semitrust <semitrust>       override trust setting back to default
  --untrust <untrust>          override trust setting to untrusted
-i, --in <in>                  skip files not present in remote
```

Using the colorizing version of CompactHelpFormatter:

```
CompactColorHelpFormatter(
    heading_color = 'white-bold',
    usage_color   = 'white-bold-underline',
    shopt_color   = 'green-bold',
    lopt_color    = 'green-bold',
    metavar_color = 'white-bold',
    help_color    = 'green',
    description_color = 'white'
)
```

Usage: example.py [options]

Rsync is a file transfer program capable of efficient remote update via a fast differencing algorithm.

Remote options:

```
-I, --include <include>    don't skip files matching glob pattern
-C, --copies <copies>      skip files with fewer copies
-B, --inbackend <inbackend> skip files not using a key-value backend
```

Command options:

```
-f, --from <from>          source remote
-t, --to <to>              destination remote
```

```
CompactColorHelpFormatter(
    option_colormap = {
        ... # same options as above
        '-B': ('white', 'white-bold', 'green-bold', 'red-bold'),
        ('-f', '--to'): ('red-bold', 'red', 'white', 'blue-bold'),
    })
```

Usage: example.py [options]

Rsync is a file transfer program capable of efficient remote update via a fast differencing algorithm.

Remote options:

```
-I, --include <include>    don't skip files matching glob pattern
-C, --copies <copies>      skip files with fewer copies
-B, --inbackend <inbackend> skip files not using a key-value backend
```

Command options:

```
-f, --from <from>          source remote
-t, --to <to>              destination remote
```

Keys are short or long opts, or a list of short or long opts. Values specify the color to be applied to the short flag, long flag, metavar and help message, in that order. Each of these can be `None` or a color specifier (e.g. "white-bold-underline")

Please refer to the module's docstrings for more usage information.

Note that `CompactColorHelpFormatter` is not very robust (it would be immediately evident if you had a look at its implementation). It also works only on ANSI capable terminals.

Isn't optparse obsolete?

Even though `optparse` is no longer developed and has less features than `argparse`, it is perfectly usable and quite practical. Some arguments for not feeling bad about still using it:

- It's simpler and shorter than `argparse` (1.7k vs 2.4k sloc).
- It's easier to customize. I've tried writing similar help formatters for `argparse` and it was considerably less straightforward.
- `Optparse` has been in the STL since version 2.3 - `argparse` since 3.2.

If you don't happen to need any of `argparse`'s great features, `optparse` is a fine alternative (and so is `getopt`, if you need even less features).

CHAPTER 4

License

This module is released under the terms of the [Revised BSD License](#).